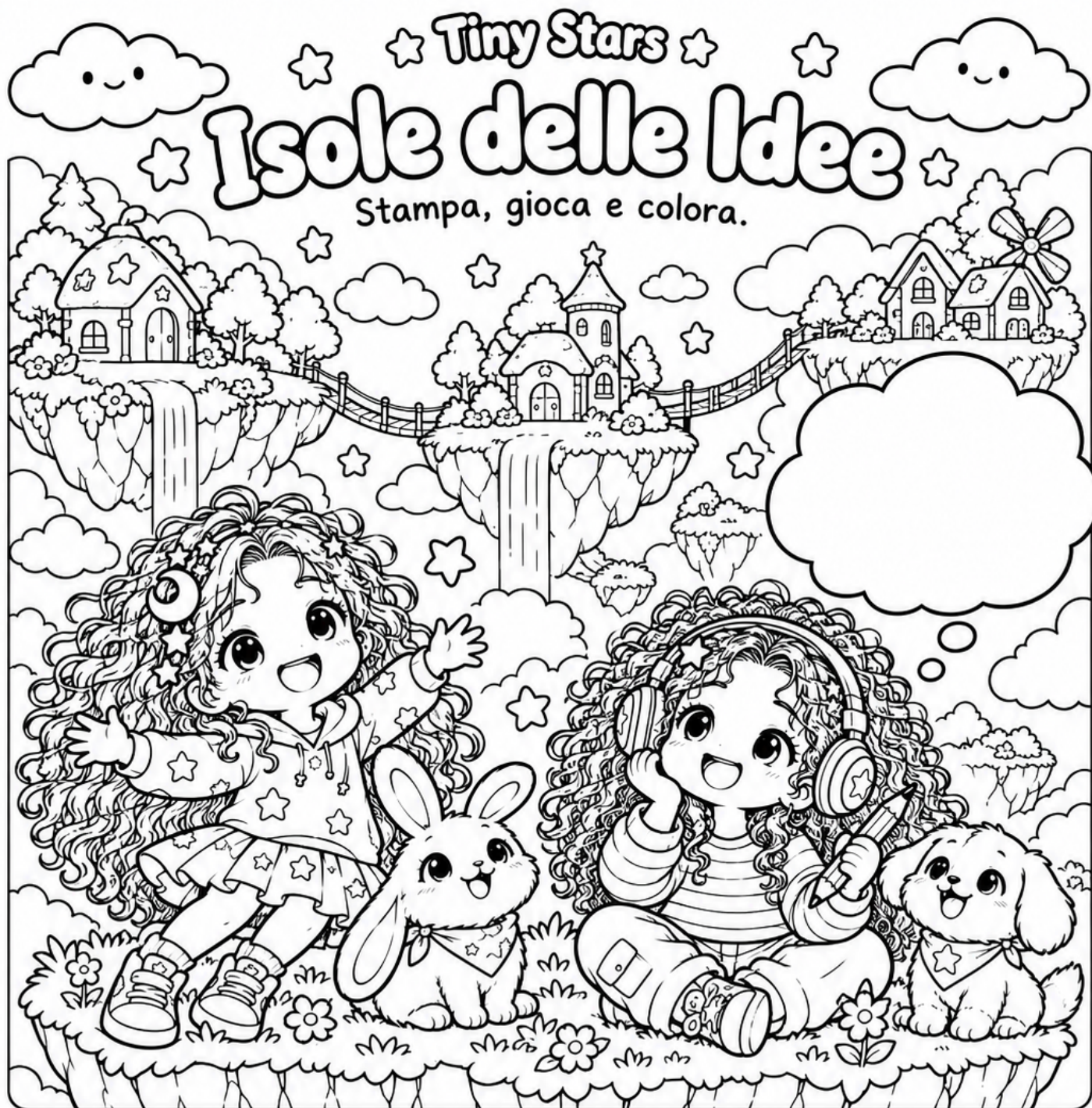




Il mio nome: _____ ★